

GEOGRAPHICAL-POLITICAL UNITS	Countries Regions Cities and Towns Cultural and Historical Terms
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RELIGION	Principal Articles <i>Rabbinic Culture</i> <i>Religious Movements and Trends</i> Supporting Articles <i>Forms and Norms of Devotion</i> <i>Religious Literature and Homiletics</i> <i>Religious Institutions and Figures</i> <i>Hasidic Dynasties</i> <i>Messianic Movements</i> Biographies <i>Rabbinic Culture</i> <i>Hasidism</i> <i>Messianism</i> <i>Karaites</i>
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SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, ECONOMICS, AND THE PROFESSIONS	Principal Articles Organizations Economics Education Laws and Legislation Biographies
COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA	Principal Articles Printing and Publishing Newspapers and Periodicals Biographies
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EVERYDAY LIFE	Principal Articles Life Cycle and Popular Religion Popular Culture Biographies
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SYNOPTIC OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

The outline presented on the following pages is intended to provide a general view of the conceptual scheme of this encyclopedia. Entries are arranged in the conceptual categories listed at left.

Because the headings for these categories are not necessarily mutually exclusive, some entries in the encyclopedia are listed more than once.

In particular, a city or town may be listed below a country or region to which it formerly belonged, but will use its current name; for example, Bratislava rather than Pozsony under "Hungary," and Volodymyr Volyns'kyi rather than Włodzimierz under "Poland."

GEOGRAPHICAL-POLITICAL UNITS

COUNTRIES

Belarus
Bohemia and Moravia
Czech Republic
Czechoslovakia
Estonia
Finland
Hungary
 Hungary before 1918
 Hungary from 1918 to 1945
 Hungary since 1945
Khazaria
Latvia
Lithuania
Moldova. *See* Bessarabia; Moldavia;
Romania; Russia; *and* Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics.
Poland
 Poland before 1795
 Poland from 1795 to 1939
 Poland since 1939
Romania
Russia
 Russian Empire
 Russian Federation
 Russian Soviet Federated Socialist
 Republic
Slovakia
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REGIONS

Banat
Bessarabia
Birobidzhan
Bucovina
Burgenland
Courland
Crimea
East Prussia
Galicia
Moldavia
Silesia
Subcarpathian Rus'
Transylvania
Transnistria
Walachia

CITIES AND TOWNS

Baltic States

Daugavpils
Jelgava
Kaunas
Klaipėda
Liepāja
Panevėžys
Riga
Šiauliai
Suwałki
Tallinn
Tartu
Trakai
Vilnius
Ventspils

Czech Lands and Slovakia

Boskovice
Bratislava
Brno
Jihlava
Karlovy Vary
Kolín
Košice
Mikulov
Mladá Boleslav
Mukacheve
Ostrava
Prague
Prostějov
Terezín
Uherský Brod
Uzhhorod

Hungary

Bratislava
Budapest
Debrecen
Eisenstadt
Košice
Miskolc
Mukacheve
Oradea
Pápa
Sátoraljaújhely
Satu Mare
Timișoara
Uzhhorod

Poland

Będzin
Berezhany
Biała
Białystok
Bielsko
Brańsk
Brest
Brody
Buchach
Chełm
Drogobych
Dubno
Gdańsk
Gniezno
Hrodna
Ivano-Frankivs'k
Jedwabne
Kalisz
Kam'ianets'-Podil's'kyi
Katowice
Kielce
Kolomyia
Konin
Kraków
 Kraków before 1795
 Kraków after 1795
Leszno
Leżajsk
Łódź
Łomża

Lublin
 Lublin before 1795
 Lublin after 1795
Luts'k
Medzhibizh
Mezhyrichi
Nemyriv
Opatów
Ostrog
Pinsk
Piotrków
Poznań
Przemysł
Radom
Rivne
Rzeszów
Sandomierz
Shklov
Slutsk
Tarnów
Tykocin
Vilnius
Volodymyr Volyns'kyi
Warsaw
Włocławek
Wrocław
Zabłudów
Zamość
Zbąszyń
Zhovkva

Romania

Alba Iulia
Arad
Bacău
Baia Mare
Băłți
Bârlad
Borșa
Botoșani
Brăila
Brașov
Bucharest
Buhuși
Câmpulung Moldovenesc
Chernivtsi
Cluj
Constanța
Craiova
Dej
Dorohoi
Făgăraș
Focșani
Galați
Gertsă
Hârlău
Iași
Lugoj
Mihăileni
Moinești
Nășăud
Pașcani
Piatra Neamț

Ploiești
 Rădăuți
 Reghin
 Roman
 Salonta
 Seini
 Sibiu
 Sighet Marmăției
 Siret
 Soroca
 Suceava
 Târgu Frumos
 Târgu Mureș
 Târgu Neamț
 Tighina
 Timișoara
 Turda
 Vaslui
 Vatra Dornei
Russian Empire, USSR, and FSU

Berdychiv
 Bobruisk
 Brest
 Buchach
 Chernivtsi
 Dnipropetrovs'k
 Donets'k
 Drogobych
 Homel'
 Ivano-Frankivs'k
 Kaliningrad
 Kam'ianets'-Podil's'kyi
 Khar'kiv
 Kiev
 Kishinev
 Kolomyia
 Luts'k
 L'viv
 Medzhibizh
 Mezhyrichi
 Minsk
 Moscow
 Mukacheve
 Nemyriv
 Odessa
 Rivne
 Rostov-on-Don
 Saint Petersburg
 Shklov
 Slutsk
 Ternopil'
 Uman
 Uzhhorod
 Vilnius
 Vitsyebk
 Volodymyr Volyns'kyi
 Zhovkva
 Zhytomyr

CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL TERMS

Ashkenaz
 Krymchaks

Pale of Settlement
 Sephardim

SOCIAL HISTORY AND POLITICS

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

Antisemitic Parties and Movements
 Assimilation
 Haskalah
 Holocaust
 An Overview
 Parties and Ideologies
 Population and Migration
 Population and Migration before World War I
 Population since World War I
 Migration since World War I
 Relations between Jews and Non-Jews
 Historical Overview
 Youth Movements
 Zionism and Zionist Parties

POLITICAL MOVEMENTS AND PARTIES

Agudas Akhim
 Agudas Yisroel
 Akiva
 Anti-Zionist Committee of the Soviet Public
 Bar Kochba Association
 Beriḡah
 Betar
 Bin
 Bund
 Commissariat for Jewish National Affairs
 Communism
 Communist Party of the Soviet Union
 Dror
 Evseksiia
 Fareynikte
 Folkists
 Frayland-lige
 General Zionists
 Gordonia
 Ḥaluts, He-
 Ḥibat Tsiyon
 Hit'aḡadut
 Komfarband
 Makhzikey ha-Das
 Mikra Kodesh
 Mizraḡi
 Po'ale Tsiyon
 Refuseniks
 Revisionist Zionists
 Shomer Ha-Tsa'ir, Ha-
 Shomer Yisra'el
 Society for the Settlement of Jewish Toilers on the Land
 Tse'ire Mizraḡi
 Tseirey Agudas Yisroel
 Tsukunft
 Yugnt
 Židovská Strana
 Zjednoczenie

Żydowska Partia Socjalno-Demokratyczna

INTERGROUP RELATIONS

Anticosmopolitan Campaign
 Blood Libels and Host Desecration Accusations
 Conversion
 Familiants Laws
 Informers
 Judaizers
 Military Service in Russia
 Pogroms
 Reception, Law of
 Righteous Gentiles
 Shtadlan

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Beriḡah
 Doctors' Plot
 Economic Trials
 Gzeyres Takh Vetat
 Hilsner Affair
 Jackson-Vanik Amendment
 Jewish Congress
 Minorities Treaties
 Przytyk Pogrom
 Russian Civil War
 Russian Revolution of 1905
 Russian Revolutions of 1917
 Slánský Trial
 Tiszaeszlár Blood Libel
 World War I

HOLOCAUST

Aktion Reinhard
 Armed Resistance
 Auschwitz Protocols
 Babi Yar
 Black Book
 Einsatzgruppen
 Ghettos
 Establishment of Ghettos
 Life in Ghettos
 Ghetto Police
 Honor Courts
 Holocaust
 Restitution, Reparation, and Indemnification
 Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee
 Judenräte and Other Representative Bodies
 Killing Centers
 Labor Camps
 Yizker-bikher

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Brutskus, Iulii
 Disenchik, Aryeh
 Dubin, Mordekhai
 Eisenstadt, Hirsch
 Kahaneman, Yosef Shelomoh
 Katz, Pinḡas
 Lekert, Hirsh

- Mincs, Pauls
 Rabinovich, Yitshak Ya'acov
 Rachmilewitz, Nahman
 Robinson, Jacob
 Rosenboim, Shimshon
 Solieli, Menaḥem
- Czech Lands**
 Abeles, Shim'on
 Bassevi of Treuenberg, Ya'akov
 Beer, Peter
 Bergmann, Hugo
 Bondy, Bohumil
 Edelstein, Jakob
 Feder, Richard
 Fleischmann, Gisela
 Friesenhausen, David
 Fuchs, Alfred
 Goldstein, Angelo
 Goldstücker, Eduard
 Heller, Isidor
 Herrmann, Hugo
 Herrmann, Leo
 Kohn, Hans
 Kohn, Jindřich
 Kugel, Ḥayim
 Kuh, David
 Landau, Mosheh Yisra'el
 Landau, Yisra'el
 Lederer, Eduard
 Margulies, Emil
 Neustadt, Adolf
 Rabinowicz, Oskar K.
 Sicher, Gustav
 Singer, Ludvík
 Stein, August
 Vohryzek, Viktor
 Weidmann, František
 Weissmandel, Mikha'el Dov Ber
 Weltsch, Felix
 Weltsch, Robert
 Winter, Lev
- Galicia**
 Birnbaum, Nathan
 Bloch, Yosef Shemu'el
 Homberg, Herz
 Lippe, Karpel
 Rapoport, Shelomoh Yehudah
- Hungary**
 Aczél, György
 Ballagi, Mór
 Beregi, Ármin
 Bettelheim, Sámuel
 Chorin, Ferenc
 Einhorn, Ignác
 Falk, Miksa
 Fenyő, Miksa
 Frankel, Leó
 Gerő, Katalin
 Hazai, Samu
 Holländer, Leó
 Jászi, Oszkár
- Kasztner, Rezső
 Komoly, Ottó
 Kun, Béla
 Kunfi, Zsigmond
 Lánczy, Leó
 Löw, Immánuel
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 Mezei, Mór
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 Rosenthal Family
 Sándor, Pál
 Schwimmer, Rózsika
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 Szabolcsi, Lajos
 Tencer, Pál
 Theben, Koppel
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 Varga, Evgenii Samuilovich
 Vázsonyi, Vilmos
 Wahrmann, Mór
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- Poland–Lithuania before 1795**
 Barukh ben David Yavan
 Ber of Bolechów
 Calmanson, Jacques
 Hannover, Natan Note
 Hirszowicz, Abraham
 Hourwitz, Zalkind
 Ibrāhīm ibn Ya'qūb
 Joselewicz, Berek
 Maimon, Salomon
 Reizes Brothers
 Weigel, Katarzyna
- Poland since 1795**
 Adalberg, Samuel
 Alter, Wiktor
 Anielewicz, Mordekhai
 Askenazy, Szymon
 Barash, Efrayim
 Berkowicz, Yosef
 Berman, Adolf Abraham
 Braude, Markus
 Brodt, Shemu'el
 Czerniaków, Adam
 Diamand, Herman
 Dickstein, Szymon
 Drobner, Bolesław
 Erlich, Henryk
 Erter, Yitshak
 Farbstein, Yehoshu'a Heshel
 Finkelshteyn, Leo
 Frydman, Aleksander Zysha
 Grosser, Bronisław
 Grünbaum, Yitshak
 Gumpłowicz Family
 Hartglas, Apolinary
 Hausner, Bernard Dov
 Heryng, Helena
 Heryng, Zygmunt
- Hirschhorn, Samuel
 Horwitz, Maksymilian
 Horwitz-Kancewiczowa, Kamila
 Jastrow, Markus
 Jaszuński, Józef
 Kazdan, Khayim Shloyme
 Kohn, Hans
 Kon, Feliks
 Klaczko, Julian
 Kleinbaum, Moyshe
 Landau, Leib
 Latzky-Bertholdi, Ya'akov Ze'ev
 Lewin Brothers
 Lewite, Leon
 Lieberman, Hermann
 Lubliner, Ludwik
 Luxemburg, Rosa
 Meisel, Maurycy
 Melcer, Róza
 Mendelson, Stanisław
 Merin, Mosheh
 Mieses, Józef
 Mincberg, Leib
 Neufeld, Daniel
 Nissenbaum, Yitshak
 Nossig, Alfred
 Nussbaum, Hilary
 Perl, Feliks
 Perlmutter, Avraham Tsevi
 Pryłucki, Noah
 Pryłucki, Tsevi
 Rakovsky, Puah
 Reich, Leon
 Rubinstein, Yitshak
 Rumkowski, Khayim Mordkhe
 Sachs, Feliks
 Schiper, Ignacy
 Schwarzbart, Ignacy
 Shapira, Me'ir
 Sokolow, Naḥum
 Sommerstein, Emil
 Tamares, Aharon Shemu'el
 Thon, Ozjasz
 Trokenheim, Ya'akov
 Tugendhold, Jakob
 Warski, Adolf
 Weinzieher, Salomon
 Weizmann, Chaim
 Wiślicki, Waclaw
 Wygodzki, Jakob
 Zuckerman, Yitshak
 Zygielbojm, Shmuel Mordkhe
- Romania**
 Brociner Family
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 Dobrogeanu-Gherea, Constantin
 Ebner, Mayer
 Filderman, Wilhelm
 Ghelerter, Litman
 Lavi, Theodor
 Lippe, Karpel
 Pauker, Ana

Pineles, Samuel
Schwarzfeld Family
Schwefelberg, Arnold
Stern, Adolphe
Wexler, Max
Zirelson, Yehudah Leib
Zissu, Abraham Leib

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Beilis, Mendel
Ben-Adir
Brafman, Iakov Aleksandrovich
Fuenn, Shemu'el Yosef
Gershuni, Grigorii Andreevich
Gessen, Iulii Isidorovich
Gordon, Aharon David
Gozhansky, Shmul
Gruzenberg, Oskar Osipovich
Jabotinsky, Vladimir
Kaplan, Fannie Efimovna
Katzenellenbogen, Tsevi Hirsh
Khvol'son, Daniil Avraamovich
Kossovskii, Vladimir
Kremer, Arkadii
Levinzon, Yitshak Ber
Lifshits, Khaye Malke
Litvak, A.
Martov, L.
Medem, Vladimir Davidovich
Menasheh of Ilya
Mill, John
Notkin, Nota Khaimovich
Pines, Yehi'el Mikha'el
Pinsker, Simḥah
Portnoy, Yekusiel
Rülf, Isaak
Schick, Barukh ben Ya'akov
Strashun, Shemu'el and Matityahu
Tchernowitz, Hayim
Trumpeldor, Yosef
Vinaver, Maksim Moiseevich
Wissotzky, Kalonymus Ze'ev
Wunderbar, Re'uven Yosef

USSR and FSU

Abramovich, Rafail
Agurskii, Samuil Khaimovich
Bragin, Abram Grigor'evich
Chemerskii, Aleksandr
Dimanshtein, Semen Markovich
Dragunskii, David Abramovich
Dymshits, Veniamin Emmanuilovich
Gamarnik, Ian Borisovich
Gens, Jakub
Gershenzon, Mikhail Osipovich
Iagoda, Genrikh Grigor'evich
Iakir, Iona Emmanuilovich
Kaganovich, Lazar' Moiseevich
Kamenev, Iurii
Kovner, Abba
Kreizer, Iakov Grigor'evich
Larin, Iurii Aleksandrovich
Litvinov, Maksim Maksimovich
Lozovskii, Solomon Abramovich

Maiskii, Ivan Mikhailovich
Maze, Iakov Isaevich
Mekhlis, Lev Zakharovich
Mikhailov, Mikhail Efimovich
Mints, Isaak Izrailevich
Mitin, Mark Borisovich
Naiditsch, Yitshak Asher
Nepomniashchii, Shlomo Iakov
Moiseevich
Radek, Karl
Rafes, Moyshe
Rubinshteyn, Ruvn
Smushkevich, Iakov Vladimirovich
Sol'ts, Aron Aleksandrovich
Steklov, Iurii Mikhailovich
Surts, Iakov Zakharovich
Sverdlov, Iakov Mikhailovich
Trotsky, Leon
Vainshtein, Aron Isaakovich
Zaslavskii, David Iosifovich
Zhemchuzhina, Polina Semenovna
Zinov'ev, Grigorii Evseevich

RELIGION

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

Rabbinic Culture

Rabbinate
 The Rabbinate before 1800
 The Rabbinate after 1800
Rabbinic Literature
 Rabbinic Literature before 1800
 Rabbinic Literature after 1800
Talmud Study
Yeshiva
 The Yeshiva before 1800
 The Yeshiva after 1800

Religious Movements and Trends

Hasidism
 Historical Overview
 Teachings and Literature
Karaites
Messianism

SUPPORTING ARTICLES

Forms and Norms of Devotion

Misnagdim
Musar Movement
Orthodoxy
Reform, Religious

Religious Literature and Homiletics

East Slavic Texts
Lev Tov, Seyfer
Liturgy
Music
 Music for Sacred Texts
Mysticism and Mystical Literature
Preachers and Preaching
Shulḥan 'Arukh
Tsene-rene

Religious Institutions and Figures

Ba'ale Shem
Bet ha-Midrash
Beys Yankev

Cantors
Crown Rabbi
Daas Toyre
Heder
Kloyz
Kol Ya'akov Yeshiva
Legal Institutions
Mir, Yeshiva of
Ponevezh, Yeshiva of
Rebetsin
Seminary
Slobodka, Yeshiva of
Telz, Yeshiva of
Volozhin, Yeshiva of

Hasidic Dynasties

Aleksander Hasidic Dynasty
Apt Hasidic Dynasty
Belz Hasidic Dynasty
Bratslav Hadisim
Chekhanov Hasidic Dynasty
Chernobil Hasidic Dynasty
Ger Hasidic Dynasty
Izhbits-Radzin Hasidic Dynasty
Karlin-Stolin Hasidic Dynasty
Koidanov Hasidic Dynasty
Kosov-Vizhnits Hasidic Dynasty
Kuzmir-Modzits Hasidic Dynasty
Lakhovits-Kobrin-Slonim Hasidic
Dynasty
Lelov Hasidic Dynasty
Lubavitch Hasidism
Munkatsh Hasidic Dynasty
Pshiskhe Hasidic Dynasty
Radomsk Hasidic Dynasty
Ropshits-Dzikov Hasidic Dynasty
Ruzhin Hasidic Dynasty
Sandz Hasidic Dynasty
Satmar Hasidic Dynasty
Savran-Bendery Hasidic Dynasty
Sokhachev Hasidic Dynasty
Stratin Hasidic Dynasty
Vurke Hasidic Dynasty
Zhidachov-Komarno Hasidic Dynasty

Messianic Movements

Frankism
Sabbatianism
Tarniks

BIOGRAPHIES

Rabbinic Culture

Before the Sixteenth Century

Kara, Avigdor
Mülhausen, Yom Tov Lipmann
Pollak, Ya'akov ben Yosef
Yitshak ben Ya'akov ha-Lavan of Prague
Yitshak ben Mosheh of Vienna

Sixteenth Century

Avraham Ben Avigdor
Chajes, Yitshak ben Avraham
Efrayim Shelomoh ben Aharon of
Luntshits
Horowitz Family
Isserles, Mosheh ben Yisra'el

- Luria, Shelomoh ben Yeḥi'el
 Me'ir ben Gedalyah of Lublin
 Rivke bas Me'ir of Tikotin
 Shakhnah, Shalom
 Shemu'el Eli'ezer ben Yehudah ha-Levi
 Edels
 Sirkes, Yo'el
 Slonik, Binyamin Aharon ben Avraham
 Yafeh, Mordekhai ben Avraham
 Yehoshu'a ben Aleksander ha-Kohen
 Yehudah Leib ben Betsal'el
 Yitshak ben Shimshon ha-Kohen
- Seventeenth Century*
 Ashkenazi, Gershon
 Avraham Yehoshu'a ben Ya'akov Heshel
 Babad Family
 Bass, Shabetai ben Yosef
 Berekyah Berakh ben Yitshak
 Broda, Avraham ben Sha'ul
 Broda Family
 David ben Shemu'el ha-Levi
 Efrayim Shelomoh ben Aharon of
 Luntshits
 Gombiner, Avraham Abele ben Ḥayim
 ha-Levi
 Heller, Yom Tov Lipmann
 Horowitz Family
 Koidanover, Aharon Shemu'el and Tsevi
 Hirsh
 Krochmal, Menaḥem Mendel ben
 Avraham
 Lima, Mosheh ben Yitshak Yehudah
 Me'ir ben Gedalyah of Lublin
 Mosheh Me'ir ben El'azar Perles of
 Prague
 Oppenheim, David
 Reischer, Ya'akov ben Yosef
 Shabetai ben Me'ir ha-Kohen
 Shemu'el Eli'ezer ben Yehudah ha-Levi
 Edels
 Sirkes, Yo'el
 Slonik, Binyamin Aharon ben Avraham
 Te'omim Family
 Yehoshu'a ben Aleksander ha-Kohen
 Yehoshu'a Heshel of Kraków
 Yitshak ben Shemu'el ha-Levi
 Yitshak ben Shimshon ha-Kohen
 Yosef Shemu'el ben Tsevi of Kraków
- Eighteenth Century*
 Babad Family
 Banet, Mordekhai ben Avraham
 Bass, Shabetai ben Yosef
 Broda, Avraham ben Sha'ul
 Broda Family
 Chorin, Aharon
 Dawidsohn, Ḥayim
 Eger, Akiva ben Mosheh
 Eliyahu ben Shelomoh Zalman
 Eybeschütz, Yonatan
 Fleckeles, El'azar ben David
 Friesenhausen, David
 Gintsburg, Aryeh Leib ben Asher
 Ḥayim ben Yitshak of Volozhin
 Heller, Aryeh Leib ha-Kohen
 Horovitz, Leah
 Igra, Meshulam ben Shimshon
 Kahana, Yehudah
 Khelm, Shelomoh ben Mosheh
- Kolin, Shemu'el ben Natan ha-Levi
 Kranz, Ya'akov ben Volf
 Kristianpoller Family
 Landau, Yeḥezkel ben Yehudah
 Lorbeerbaum, Ya'akov ben
 Ya'akov Mosheh of Lissa
 Löw, El'azar
 Margoliot, Efrayim Zalman ben
 Menaḥem Manes
 Mosheh Me'ir ben El'azar Perles of
 Prague
 Münz, Mosheh
 Oppenheim, David
 Orenstein Family
 Reischer, Ya'akov ben Yosef
 Schick, Barukh ben Ya'akov
 Sofer, Mosheh
 Sofer Family
 Sore bas Toyvim
 Te'omim Family
 Weiss, Marcus Nissa
 Yisra'el ben Shabetai of Kozenits
- Nineteenth Century*
 Aszód, Yehudah
 Babad, Yosef
 Babad Family
 Bacher, Vilmos
 Banet, Mordekhai ben Avraham
 Beck, Moritz
 Berlin, Naftali Tsevi Yehudah
 Blau, Lajos
 Bloch, Yosef Shemu'el
 Bondy, Filip
 Braude, Markus
 Broda Family
 Brüll, Jacob
 Buber, Salomon
 Chajes, Tsevi Hirsh
 Chorin, Aharon
 Danzig, Avraham ben Yeḥi'el Mikhl
 Dawidsohn, Ḥayim
 Dembitzer, Ḥayim Natan
 Eger, Akiva ben Mosheh
 Ehrenfeld, Nathan
 Einhorn, Ignác
 Eliasberg, Mordekhai
 Epstein, Yeḥi'el Mikhl
 Ettinger Family
 Fassel, Hirsch Bär
 Feder, Richard
 Fleckeles, El'azar ben David
 Frankl-Grün, Adolph
 Freund, Samuel
 Friesenhausen, David
 Ganzfried, Shelomoh ben Yosef
 Gaster, Moses
 Gesundheit, Ya'akov
 Glasner, Mosheh Shemu'el
 Grodzenski, Ḥayim Ozer
 Gurland, Ḥayim Yonah
 Ḥayim ben Yitshak of Volozhin
 Heller, Aryeh Leib ha-Kohen
 Hildesheimer, Esriel
 Jastrow, Markus
 Kahana, Yehudah
 Kalischer, Tsevi Hirsh
 Kamelhar, Yekuti'el
 Katzburg, David Tsevi
- Kayslerling, Meir
 Kisch, Alexander
 Klemperer, Gutmann
 Kluger, Shelomoh ben Yehudah
 Kohen-Tsedek, Yosef
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 Kohn, Sámuel
 Kook, Avraham Yitshak
 Kramsztyk, Izaak
 Kristianpoller Family
 Kunitz, Mosheh
 Levin, Yehudah Leib
 Lichtenstein, Hillel
 Lilienthal, Max
 Lorbeerbaum, Ya'akov ben
 Ya'akov Mosheh of Lissa
 Löw, El'azar
 Löw, Leopold
 Löw, Yirmiyahu
 Margoliot, Efrayim Zalman ben
 Menaḥem Manes
 Maze, Iakov Isaevich
 Me'ir Leib ben Yeḥi'el Mikha'el
 Me'ir Simḥah ha-Kohen
 Meisel, Eliyahu Ḥayim
 Meisels, Dov Berush
 Mohilewer, Shemu'el
 Münz, Mosheh
 Natanson, Yosef Sha'ul
 Natonek, Yosef
 Neuda, Abraham
 Nissenbaum, Yitshak
 Orenstein Family
 Paneth, Yeḥezkel
 Perlmutter, Avraham Tsevi
 Poznański, Shemu'el Avraham
 Rabinovich, Yitshak Ya'akov
 Rabinowitz-Te'omim, Eliyahu David ben
 Binyamin
 Reich, Koppel
 Reines, Yitshak Ya'akov
 Rónai, János
 Roth, Mosheh Aryeh
 Rülff, Isaak
 Şafran Family
 Schick, Mosheh
 Schlesinger, Akiva Yosef
 Schmelkes Family
 Schwab, Löw
 Shkop, Shim'on Yehudah
 Shvadron, Shalom Mordekhai
 Silberstein, Yesha'yahu
 Sofer, Avraham Shemu'el Binyamin
 Sofer, Ḥayim ben Mordekhai Efrayim
 Fishel
 Sofer, Mosheh
 Sofer Family
 Soloveichik Family
 Spektor, Yitshak Elḥanan
 Strashun, Shemu'el and Matityahu
 Taubes Family
 Tchernowitz, Ḥayim
 Tencer, Pál
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 Weiss, Yitshak Hirsh

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 Zirelson, Yehudah Leib
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 Beck, Moritz
 Blau, Lajos
 Bloch, Yosef Shemu'el
 Braude, Markus
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 Feder, Richard
 Frankl-Grün, Adolph
 Gaster, Moses
 Gesundheit, Ya'akov
 Glasner, Mosheh Shemu'el
 Grodzenski, Ḥayim Ozer
 Hausner, Bernard Dov
 Heller, Ḥayim
 Jakobovitz, Tobias
 Kahaneman, Yosef Shelomoh
 Kamelhar, Yekuti'el
 Karelits, Avraham Yeshe'yahu
 Katzburg, David Tsevi
 Kisch, Alexander
 Kohn, Sámuel
 Kook, Avraham Yitshak
 Levin, Yehudah Leib
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 Löw, Immánuel
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 Medal'e, Shemaryahu Yosef Leib
 Iankelevich
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 Mises, Józef
 Niemirower, Iacob Isac
 Nissenbaum, Yitshak
 Orenstein Family
 Oshry, Ephraim
 Perlmutter, Avraham Tsevi
 Poznański, Shemu'el Avraham
 Reich, Koppel
 Reines, Yitshak Ya'akov
 Rónai, János
 Rosen, Mozes
 Rubinstein, Yitshak
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 Scheiber, Sándor
 Schlesinger, Akiva Yosef
 Schorr, Mojżesz
 Shapira, Me'ir
 Shkop, Shim'on Yehudah
 Shlifer, Solomon Mikhailovich
 Sicher, Gustav
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 Uri ben Pinḥas of Strelisk
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Brod, Max
Celan, Paul
Donath, Adolph
Fanta, Berta
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Fuchs, Rudolf
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Hartmann, Moritz
Heller, Isidor
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Kapper, Siegfried
Kisch, Egon Erwin
Kompert, Leopold
Kornfeld, Paul
Mauthner, Fritz
Neuda, Fanny Schmiedl
Pick, Otto
- Salus, Hugo
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Aronsohn, Zalman Yitshak
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Barash, Asher
Baron, Devorah
Bat-Miriam, Yokheved
Ber of Bolechów
Berdyczewski, Mikhah Yosef
Berkowitz, Yitshak Dov
Bernfeld, Shim'on
Bernstein-Cohen, Miriam
Bershady, Yeha'yahu
Bialik, Ḥayim Naḥman
Bick, Ya'akov Shemu'el
Bikhowsky, Elisheva
Brainin, Re'uven
Brandstetter, Mordekhai David
Braudes, Re'uven Asher
Braunstein, Menaḥem Mendel
Brenner, Yosef Ḥayim
Cahan, Ya'akov
Dolitzki, Menaḥem Mendel
Druyanow, Alter
Epstein, Zalman
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Fahn, Re'uven
Feder, Tuviah
Feierberg, Mordekhai Ze'ev
Feitelson, Menaḥem Mendel
Fichmann, Ya'akov
Frenk, Azriel Natan
Friedberg, Avraham Shalom
Frishman, David
Fuenn, Shemu'el Yosef
Gintsburg, Mordekhai Aharon
Gnessin, Uri Nisan
Goldbaum, Meshulam Zalman
Goldberg, Leah
Goldin, Ezra
Gordon, Shemu'el Leib
Gordon, Yehudah Leib
Gottlober, Avraham Ber
Grinberg, Uri Tsevi
Gutmann, Simḥah Alter
Ha-Efrati, Yosef
Hame'iri, Avigdor
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Kaminer, Yitshak
Kaminka, Aharon
Kantor, Yehudah Leib
Karni, Yehudah
Katz, Bentsiyon
Katzenellenbogen, Tsevi Hirsh
Katzenelson, Yehudah Leib-Binyamin
Katzenelson, Yitshak
Klausner, Yosef
Kovner, Abba
Kovner, Avraham Uri
Krochmal, Naḥman
Lachower, Yeruḥam Fishel
Langer, Jiří
Lebensohn, Avraham Dov
Lebensohn, Mikhah Yosef
Lefin, Menaḥem Mendel
Lenski, Ḥayim
Lerner, Ya'akov
Letteris, Me'ir
Levin, Yehudah Leib
Levinzon, Yitshak Ber
Lewinsky, Elḥanan Leib
Lieberman, Aharon Shemu'el
Lilienblum, Mosheh Leib
Lusternik, Malki'el
Mandelkern, Shelomoh
Mapu, Avraham
Menasheh of Ilya
Mieses, Fabius
Mieses, Yehudah Leib
Munk, Me'ir Avraham
Paperna, Avraham Ya'akov
Perl, Yosef
Pines, Yehi'el Mikha'el
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Preigerzon, Tsevi Hirsh
Rabbinowitz, Sha'ul Pinḥas
Rabinovitz, Aleksander Ziskind
Rabinowitz, Ya'akov
Reifmann, Ya'akov
Schorr, Yehosu'a Heshel
Schulman, El'azar
Schulman, Kalman
Shalkovich, Avraham Leib
Shapira, Ḥavah
Shapira, Ḥayim Naḥman
Shapiro, Konstantin Abba
Shapiro, Malkah
Shimonovitz, David
Shneour, Zalman
Shofman, Gershom
Shoham, Matityahu
Silberbusch, David Yeha'yahu
Słonimski, Ḥayim Zelig
Smolenskin, Perets
Sokolow, Naḥum
Stein, Edmund
Steinberg, Ya'akov
Steinberg, Yehudah

Steinman, Eli'ezer
Steinschneider, Moritz
Stybel, Avraham Yosef
Tchernowitz, Shemu'el
Tshernichowsky, Sha'ul
Weinberg, Tsevi Zevulun
Zamość, Yisra'el ben Mosheh ha-Levi
Zederbaum, Aleksander
Zitron, Shemu'el Leib
Zweifel, Eli'ezer

Hungarian

Acsády, Ignác
Ágai, Adolf
Alexander, Bernát
Bánóczy, József
Bíró, Lajos
Bródy, Sándor
Fenyő, Miksa
Füst, Milán
Gerő, Katalin
Hatvany, Lajos
Ignotus, Hugó
Karinthy, Ferenc
Kertész, Imre
Kiss, József
Kóbor, Tamás
Komlós, Aladár
Löwisohn, Salomon
Makai, Emil
Molnár, Ferenc
Pap, Károly
Patai, József
Radnóti, Miklós
Szabolcsi, Lajos
Szép, Ernő
Szerb, Antal
Szomory, Dezső
Újvári, Péter
Vámbéry, Ármin
Vas, István
Zsolt, Béla

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Adalberg, Samuel
Appenzlak, Jakub
Belmont, Leo
Biegeleisen, Henryk
Brandstaetter, Roman
Brandys, Kazimierz
Braun, Mieczysław
Brzechwa, Jan
Czyński, Jan
Dickstein, Szymon
Feldman, Wilhelm
Grydzewski, Mieczysław
Hemar, Marian
Hirschhorn, Samuel
Jastrun, Mieczysław
Kanfer, Mojżesz
Korczak, Janusz
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Lange, Antoni
Lec, Stanisław

Leśmian, Bolesław
Lipski, Leo
Rudnicki, Adolf
Sandauer, Artur
Schulz, Bruno
Słonimski, Antoni
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Wat, Aleksander
Wązyk, Adam
Wittlin, Józef
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Aderca, Felix
Benador, Ury
Blecher, M.
Brauner, Victor
Călugăru, Ion
Carp, Horia
Cilibi Moise
Cromălniceanu, Ovid S.
Dobrogeanu-Gherea, Constantin
Dorian, Emil
Fundoianu, Benjamin
Iancu, Marcel
Ludo, Isac Iacovitz
Maxy, Max Hermann
Mugur, Florin
Ornea, Zigu
Pals, Sesto
Peltz, Isac
Porumbacu, Veronica
Ronetti-Roman, Moise
Săucan, Mircea
Sebastian, Mihail
Solomon, Dumitru
Sterian, Margareta
Voronca, Ilarie
Wald, Henri
Zissu, Abraham Leib

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Aizman, David Iakovlevich
Babel, Isaac
Bagritskii, Eduard Georgievich
Bogrov, Grigorii Isaakovich
Brik, Liliia Iur'evna and Osip Maksimovich
Brodsky, Joseph
Brushtein, Aleksandra Iakovlevna
Chernyi, Sasha
Daniel', Iulii Markovich
Ehrenburg, Ilya Grigor'evich
Galich, Aleksandr Arkad'evich
Gershenzon, Mikhail Osipovich
Ginzburg, Evgeniia Semenovna
Gorenshtein, Fridrikh Naumovich
Grossman, Vasilii Semenovich
Iampol'skii, Boris Samoilovich

Il'f, Il'ia Arnol'dovich
Iushkevich, Semen Solomonovich
Kazakevich, Emmanuil Genrikhovich
Levanda, Lev Osipovich
Levin, Doyvber
Lilienblum, Mosheh Leib
Lipkin, Semen Izrailevich
Lotman, Iurii Mikhailovich
Mandel'shtam, Nadezhda Iakovlevna
Mandel'shtam, Osip Emil'evich
Markish, Shimon
Marshak, Samuil Iakovlevich
Minskii, Nikolai Maksimovich
Nadson, Semen Iakovlevich
Pasternak, Boris Leonidovich
Rabinovich, Osip Aronovich
Rybakov, Anatolii Naumovich
Sapgir, Genrikh Veniaminovich
Sel'vinskii, Il'ia L'vovich
Shestov, Lev Isaakovich
Shklovskii, Viktor Borisovich
Slutskii, Boris Abramovich
Sobol', Andrei
Solodar', Tsesar' Samoilovich
Tsyppin, Leonid Borisovich
Tynianov, Iurii Nikolaevich
Volynskii, Akim L'vovich

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Abramovitsh, Sholem Yankev
Akselrod, Zelik
Aksensfeld, Yisroel
Altman, Moyshe
Asch, Sholem
Bader, Gershom
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Beider, Khayim
Ben-Ami
Bercovici, Israil
Bergelson, Dovid
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Bikl, Shloyme
Bloshteyn, Oyzer
Boymvol, Rokhl
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Burshtin, Mikhoel
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Dinezon, Yankev
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Dolgopolski, Tsadok
Driz, Shike
Ehrenkranz, Benjamin Wolf
Emyot, Yisroel
Erik, Maks
Ettinger, Shloyme
Eynhorn, Dovid
Fefer, Itsik

Fininberg, Ezra
 Finkelshteyn, Leo
 Frenk, Azriel Natan
 Frug, Shimen Shmuel
 Gebirtig, Mordkhe
 Gildin, Khayim
 Godiner, Shmuel-Nisn
 Gordon, Mikhl
 Gordon, Shmuel
 Gorshman, Shira
 Gottlober, Avraham Ber
 Grade, Chaim
 Groper, Iacob Ashel
 Gurshteyn, Aron
 Halkin, Shmuel
 Hirshbeyn, Perets
 Hofshhteyn, Dovid
 Holder, Yoyses
 Horontshik, Shimen
 Horovits, Ber
 Imber, Shmuel Yankev
 Kacyzne, Alter-Sholem
 Kaczerginski, Shmerke
 Kaganovski, Froyim
 Karlinski, Ber
 Kenigsberg, Dovid
 Kerler, Yoyses
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 Korn, Rokhl
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 Kovner, Abba
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 Levin, Gershon
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 Levin, Lipman
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 Liberberg, Yoyses
 Lilienblum, Moshe Leib
 Linetski, Yitskhok Yoyel
 Litvak, A.
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 Manger, Itsik
 Markish, Perets
 Mayzel, Nakhmen
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 Molodowsky, Kadia
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 Osherovits, Hirsh
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 Shekhtman, Eli
 Shmeruk, Khone
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 Shteynbarg, Eliezer
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis
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 Smolar, Hersh
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 Sutzkever, Avrom
 Taytsh, Moyseshe
 Trunk, Yekhiel Yeshaye
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 Tsinberg, Yisroel
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 Tunkel, Yoyses
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 Vevyorke, Avrom
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 Zweifel, Eli'ezer
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 Bánóczy, József
 Borokhov, Ber
 Falkovits, Elye
 Jakobson, Roman Osipovich
 Kalmanovitch, Zelig
 Löwisohn, Salomon
 Mark, Yudel
 Miseses, Matthias
 Munkácsi, Bernát
 Prylucky, Noah
 Shapiro, Moyseshe
 Shtif, Nokhem
 Spivak, Elye
 Veynger, Mordkhe
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 Committee of Rabbis in the USSR
 Congress of Jewish Religious
 Communities and Organizations in
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 Councils
 Federation of Jewish Communities and
 Organizations of the USSR
 Federation of Jewish Communities of
 Russia
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 Jewish Confederation of Ukraine
 Judenräte and Other Representative
 Bodies
 Mikra Kodesh
 Music
 Communal Organizations and Social
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 ORT
 Russian Jewish Congress
 Society for Jewish Folk Music
 Society for the Promotion of Culture
 among the Jews of Russia
 Society for the Settlement of Jewish
 Toilers on the Land
 TOZ
 United Jewish Community of Ukraine

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Bet ha-Midrash
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Becal
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Bersohn, Mathias
Bischitz, Johanna
Blank, Maurice
Bloch, Jan
Bocian, Volf
Bohemus, Abraham Judeus
Bondy, Bohumil
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Buber, Salomon
Cajal, Nicolae
Calahora Family
Ehrenstamm Family
Eppler, Sándor
Epstein Family
Ezofowicz Family

Fiszel Family
Fortunatus, Imre
Gensch Family
Gintzburg Family
Goldberger, Leó
Hantke, Bernard Ludwik
Hatvany-Deutsch Family
Ickowicz Brothers
Jakubowicz, Yehudis Halevi
Josko
Kohner, Zsigmond
Kornfeld, Zsigmond
Lämmel Family
Landau, Mosheh Yisra'el
Lewko
Madarassy-Beck, Nándor
Maisel, Mordecai
Mezey, Ferenc
Naiditsch, Yitshak Asher
Natanson Family
Petschek Family
Poliakov Family
Popper Family
Rosen, Mathias
Rosenthal, Leon
Strashun, Shemu'el and Matityahu
Szabad, Tsemaḥ
Szereszewski Family
Toeplitz, Teodor and Henryk
Varshavskii, Avram Moiseevich
Wawelberg, Hipolit
Wegmeister, Joel
Weiss, Manfréd
Wodianer Family
Zak, Avraam Isakovich
Zbytkower, Shmul

Scholars and Scientists

Acsády, Ignác
Alexander, Bernát
Askenazy, Szymon
Bacher, Vilmos
Bernshtein, Sergei Natanovich
Brucăr, Isac
Cajal, Nicolae
Calahora Family
Dickstein, Samuel
Ehrlich, Ludwik
Eidel'man, Natan Iakovlevich
Eilburg, Eli'ezer
Erdős, Pál
Fejér, Lipót
Ferenczi, Sándor
Fleck, Ludwik
Gans, David ben Shelomoh
Gel'fond, Aleksandr Osipovich
Gessen, Iulii Isidorovich
Ghelerter, Litman
Goldziher, Ignác
Handelsman, Marceli
Hirschler, Ignác
Hirszfeld, Ludwik
Infeld, Leopold
Ioffe, Abram Fedorovich

Ioffe, Vladimir Il'ich
Jaszuński, Józef
Jeitteles Family
Kalecki, Michał
Kantorovich, Leonid Vital'evich
Khariton, Iulii Borisovich
Khvol'son, Daniil Avraamovich
Kikoin, Isaak Konstantinovich
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Kőrösy, József
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Landau, Lev Davidovich
Lieberman, Evsei Grigor'evich
Lifshits, Ili'a Mikhailovich
Löw, Immánuel
Marczali, Henrik
Markuze, Moyshe
Migdal, Arkadii Benediktovich
Mincs, Vladimirs
Mints, Isaak Izrailevich
Munkácsi, Bernát
Naimark, Mark Aronovich
Natanson Family
Pomeranchuk, Isaak Iakovlevich
Rafalovich, Artur Germanovich
Schnirelmann, Lev
Shal'nikov, Aleskandr Iosifovich
Shtern, Lina Solomonovna
Slonimski, Ḥayim Zelig
Steinherz, Samuel
Steklov, Iurii Mikhailovich
Stern, Abraham
Tarle, Evgenii Viktorovich
Turán, Pál
Ullmann Family
Utitz, Emil
Wessely, Wolfgang
Wissotzky, Kalonymus Ze'ev
Wolfowicz, Szymon
Zel'dovich, Iakov Borisovich
Zil'ber, Lev Aleksandrovich

Educators

Beck, Moritz
Beer, Peter
Eisenbaum, Antoni
Gurin, Samuel
Kármán, Mór
Komlós, Aladár
Krein, Mark Grigor'evich
Lavi, Theodor
Neufeld, Daniel
Rakovsky, Puah
Rényi, Alfréd
Schenirer, Sarah
Szabad, Tsemaḥ

COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

Newspapers and Periodicals
Printing and Publishing
 Printing and Publishing before 1800
 Printing and Publishing after 1800

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Aḥi'asaf
 Approbation
 Bak Family
 Book Design and Illustration
 Censorship
 Censorship before 1800
 Censorship in the Russian Empire
 Censorship in the USSR
 Fayvesh Family
 Helicz Brothers
 Kohen Family
 Kultur-lige
 Moriah
 Photography
 Prostitz Family
 Romm Family
 Samizdat
 Stybel
 Tushiyah

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS**Czech**

Českožidovské Listy
 Selbstwehr
 Židovská Strana
 Židovské Zprávy

German

Jüdische Volksstimme

Hebrew

Asif, Ha-
 Ba-Derekh
 'Ivri, Ha-
 Karmel, Ha-
 Magid, Ha-
 Melits, Ha-
 Revista Cultului Mosaic din R.P.R.
 Tsefirah, Ha-
 Yom-Ha
 Zeman, Ha-

Hungarian

Ben Chananja
 Magyar Zsidó Szemle
 Múlt és Jövő
 Új Élet

Polish

Chwila
 Izraelita
 Jutrzenka
 Miesięcznik Żydowski
 Nasz Przegląd
 Opinia

Romanian

Adam
 Curierul Israelit
 Egalitatea
 Mântuirea
 Revista Cultului Mosaic din R.P.R.
 Renașterea Noastră

Russian

Birobidzhaner Shtern
 Leningradskii Evreiskii Al'manakh
 Razsvet

Tribuna
 Voskhod

Yiddish

Bin, Di
 Birobidzhaner Shtern
 Dostrzegacz Nadwiślański
 Emes, Der
 Eynikayt
 Folks-shtime
 Folks-tsaytung
 Fraynd, Der
 Frimorgn
 Haynt
 Hayoets
 Idische Shtime, Di
 Kol Mevasser
 Moment, Der
 Revista Cultului Mosaic din R.P.R.
 Sportcajtung
 Yud, Der
 Yudishe Togblat, Dos

BIOGRAPHIES**Czech**

Fuchs, Alfred
 Gellner, František
 Olbracht, Ivan
 Poláček, Karel
 Vohryzek, Viktor
 Weiner, Richard
 Winter, Gustav

German

Bettelheim, Sámuel
 Ebner, Mayer
 Einhorn, Ignác
 Falk, Miksa
 Franzos, Karl Emil
 Gold, Hugo
 Hartmann, Moritz
 Heller, Isidor
 Herrmann, Leo
 Hickl, Max
 Jeitteles Family
 Kisch, Egon Erwin
 Klaczko, Julian
 Kuh, David
 Neustadt, Adolf
 Rabinowicz, Oskar K.
 Roth, Joseph
 Rülff, Isaak
 Sokolow, Naḥum
 Weltsch, Felix
 Weltsch, Robert

Hebrew

Bader, Gershom
 Eli'ezer ben Yitshak
 Frenk, Azriel Natan
 Gorfinkel, Leyb
 Jeitteles Family
 Kamelhar, Yekuti'el
 Kohen-Tsedek, Yosef
 Landau, Mosheh Yisra'el
 Landau, Yisra'el

Pascheles, Wolf
 Prylucki, Tsevi
 Shemu'el ben Yisakhar Ber Segal
 Slonimski, Ḥayim Zelig
 Sokolow, Naḥum
 Stern, Abraham
 Szabolcsi, Miksa
 Tchernowitz, Ḥayim
 Wessely, Wolfgang
 Yatskan, Shmuel Yankev
 Yustman, Moyshe Bunem
 Zissu, Abraham Leib
 Zitron, Shemu'el Leib

Hungarian

Acsády, Ignác
 Ágai, Adolf
 Bíró, Lajos
 Einhorn, Ignác
 Falk, Miksa
 Kóbor, Tamás
 Makai, Emil
 Schwimmer, Rózsika
 Szabolcsi, Lajos
 Szabolcsi, Miksa
 Tencer, Pál
 Újvári, Péter

Polish

Eisenbaum, Antoni
 Hirschhorn, Samuel
 Klaczko, Julian
 Mendelson, Stanisław
 Neufeld, Daniel
 Nussbaum, Hilary
 Orgelbrand Family
 Reich, Leon
 Singer, Bernard
 Tugendhold, Jakub

Romanian

Brucăr, Isac
 Carp, Horia
 Lavi, Theodor
 Mugur, Florin
 Peltz, Isac
 Zissu, Abraham Leib

Russian

Ehrenburg, Ilya Grigor'evich
 Ginzburg, Evgeniia Semenovna
 Jaszuński, Józef
 Khaldei, Evgenii Anan'evich
 Kol'tsov, Mikhail Efimovich
 Kon, Feliks
 Landau, Adolph
 Liberberg, Yoysef
 Prylucki, Tsevi

Yiddish

Bader, Gershom
 Beider, Khayim
 Bercovici, Israil
 Diamand, Herman
 Disenchik, Aryeh
 Frenk, Azriel Natan
 Gorfinkel, Leyb

Hirschhorn, Samuel
 Jaszuński, Józef
 Karlinski, Ber
 Latzky-Bertholdi, Ya'akov Ze'ev
 Lestschinsky, Ya'akov
 Liberberg, Yoysef
 Pryłucki, Noah
 Pryłucki, Tsevi
 Reich, Leon
 Reyzen, Zalmen
 Rubinshteyn, Ruvn
 Shefner, Borekh
 Singer, Bernard
 Sokolow, Naḥum
 Spektor, Mordkhe
 Tsharni, Daniel
 Yatskan, Shmuel Yankev
 Yustman, Moyshe Bunem
 Zissu, Abraham Leib
 Zitron, Shemu'el Leib

VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, VISUAL ARTS

Ceremonial and Decorative Art
 Cinema
 Painting and Sculpture
 Photography

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, PERFORMING ARTS

Dance
 An Overview
 Theatrical Dance
 Music
 An Overview
 Traditional and Instrumental Music
 Concert Music
 Study of Jewish Music
 Society for Jewish Folk Music
 Theater
 An Overview
 Hebrew Theater
 Yiddish Theater
 Polish Theater
 Russian Theater
 Romanian Theater
 Hungarian Theater
 Criticism and Scholarship

SUPPORTING ARTICLES, VISUAL ARTS

Altneuschul
 Art Education
 Holocaust
 Art and the Holocaust
 Monuments and Memorials
 Museums and Exhibitions
 Synagogue Architecture
 Tombstones

SUPPORTING ARTICLES, PERFORMING ARTS

Music
 Holocaust
 Music and the Holocaust
 Musical Education and Musical Societies

Operetta
 Songs and Songwriters
 Tsimbl

Theater

Dybbuk, The
 Habimah
 Kleynkunst
 Moscow State Yiddish Theater
 Polish State Yiddish Theater
 Romanian State Yiddish Theater
 Soviet State Yiddish Theaters
 Stage Design
 Vilner Trupe
 Warsaw Yiddish Art Theater
 Yiddish Actors Union
 Yung-teater

BIOGRAPHIES, VISUAL ARTS

Adler, Yankl
 Al'tman, Natan Isaevich
 Ámos, Imre
 Antokol'skii, Mark Matveevich
 Bakst, Léon
 Balázs, Béla
 Baumhorn, Lipót
 Berlewi, Henryk
 Bihari, Sándor
 Chagall, Marc
 Fal'k, Robert
 Fényes, Adolf
 Fleischmann, Karel
 Gintsburg, Il'ia Iakovlevich
 Ginzburg, Aleksandr Il'ich
 Ginzburg, Moisei Iakovlevich
 Gottlieb, Maurycy
 Gutfreund, Oto
 Guzik, Anna Iakovlevna
 Hajós, Alfréd
 Hirszenberg, Szmul
 Iser, Iosif
 Khaldei, Evgenii Anan'evich
 Kopelian, Efim Zakharovich
 Kramsztyk, Roman
 Lajta, Béla
 Lejbowicz, Herszek
 Lissitzky, El
 Nossig, Alfred
 Pasternak, Leonid
 Pen, Yehudah
 Pilichowski, Leopold
 Romm, Mikhail Il'ich
 Rybak, Yisakhar Ber
 Szyk, Artur
 Trauberg, Leonid Zakharovich
 Trębacz, Maurycy
 Tyshler, Aleksandr Grigor'evich
 Vertov, Dziga
 Vishniac, Roman

BIOGRAPHIES, PERFORMING ARTS

Arnshteyn, Mark
 Bachmann, Jacob
 Bercovici, Israil
 Beregovskii, Moisei Iakovlevich

Birnboym, Avrom Ber
 Brodskii, Isaak Izrailevich
 Celmajster, Dovid
 Dymov, Osip
 Dzigán and Shumacher
 Efros, Anatolii Vasil'evich
 Engel, Yo'el
 Ford, Aleksandr
 Goldfadn, Avrom
 Granovskii, Aleksander Mikhailovich
 Huberman, Bronisław
 Iudovin, Solomon Borisovich
 Kaminski Family
 Kaufmann, Izidor
 Kipnis, Menakhem
 Kopelian, Efim Zakharovich
 Kozintsev, Grigorii Mikhailovich
 Krein, Aleksandr Abramovich
 Krinskii, Vladimir Fedorovich
 Lesser, Aleksander
 Levitan, Isaak Il'ich
 Mane, Mordekhai Tsevi
 Messerer Family
 Mikhoels, Solomon Mikhailovich
 Morevski, Avrom
 Psantir, Iacob
 Raikin, Arkadii Isaakovich
 Rotbaum, Jakub
 Sava, Iosif
 Schorr, Barukh
 Sirota, Gershon
 Tairov, Aleksandr Iakovlevich
 Turkow Family
 Utesov, Leonid Osipovich
 Volynskii, Akim L'vovich
 Weichert, Michał
 Weinberg, Mieczysław
 Zylbercweig, Zalmen

EVERYDAY LIFE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

Family
 Food and Drink
 Gender
 Life Cycle
 Religious Year
 Sexuality

LIFE CYCLE AND POPULAR RELIGION

Amulets and Talismans
 Angels
 Birth and Birthing
 Childbearing
 Childhood
 Circumcision
 Death and the Dead
 Demons
 Elijah the Prophet
 Golem Legend
 Hasidism
 Everyday Life
 Music
 Dance

Love	Shpanyer Arbet	Theater
Marriage	Shtern	Criticism and Scholarship
Passover	Shtetl	YIVO
Piety	Social Conduct	BIOGRAPHIES
Pilgrimage	Songs and Songwriters	Acsády, Ignác
Possession and Exorcism	Sport	Askenazy, Szymon
Purim	An Overview	Bałaban, Majer
Rebetsin	Jews in Sport in the USSR	Bastomski, Shloyme
Sabbath	Talk	Beer, Peter
Tkhines	An Overview	Blau, Lajos
Weddings	Professional Talkers	Bondy, Bohumil
POPULAR CULTURE	Storytellers	Brutskus, Iulii
Badkhonim	Blessings, Curses, and Other Expressions	Buber, Salomon
Beggars and Begging	Argots	Cahan, Yehudah Leib
Calendars	Tsimbl	Dubnow, Simon
Cartoons	Wahl, Sha'ul	Eisenbach, Artur
Chess	Wise Men of Chelm	Frankl-Grün, Adolph
Christmas	Yikhes	Frenk, Azriel Natan
Cookbooks	BIOGRAPHIES	Friedman, Filip
Crime and Criminals	Barasch, Iuliu	Fuenn, Shemu'el Yosef
Dance	Botvinnik, Mikhail Moiseevich	Gessen, Iulii Isidorovich
Traditional Dance	Breitbart, Zishe	Gold, Hugo
Dogs	Calmanson, Jacques	Halevy, Meyer Abraham
Dress	Eilburg, Eli'ezer	Harkavy, Avraham
Entertainers	Gans, David ben Shelomoh	Hock, Simon
Esterke	Keleti, Ágnes	Hollaenderski, Leon
Folk Songs	Ostropolyer, Hershele	Jakobovits, Tobias
Galitsianer	Rotholc, Stanisław	Kaufmann, David
Geese	Rubinstein, Akiba	Kayserling, Meir
Ger Tsedek	Tal', Mikhail Nekhem'evich	Kisch, Guido
H̄aluts, He-	Teller, Yisakhar Ber	Klemperer, Gutmann
Health and Healing	Varshavski, Mark	Kohn, Sámuel
Humor	Vohryzek, Viktor	Lavi, Theodor
Oral Tradition	HISTORY OF STUDY	Lehman, Shmuel
Landkentenish	<hr/>	Lestschinsky, Ya'akov
Letters and Letter Writing	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Liberberg, Yoysef
Litvak	Folklore, Ethnography, and	Lieben, Salomon Hugo
Maccabi Movement	Anthropology	Lilientalowa, Regina
Magic	Historiography	Löw, Immanuel
Memory	An Overview	Löw, Leopold
Money	Historiography in the Bohemian Lands	Löwisohn, Salomon
Monuments and Memorials	Historiography in Hungary	Mahler, Raphael
Morgnshtern	Orthodox Historiography	Mandelsberg-Schildkraut, Bella
Music	Race Science	Muneles, Otto
Traditional and Instrumental Music	SUPPORTING ARTICLES	Orshanskii, Il'ia Grigor'evich
Communal Organizations and Social	An-ski Ethnographic Expedition and	Pipe, Shmuel Zaynvl
Movements	Museum	Psantir, Iacob
Names and Naming	Archives	Ringelblum, Emanuel
Paper Cuts	Institute of Jewish Proletarian Culture	Schiper, Ignacy
Personal Hygiene and Grooming	Jewish Historical and Archaeographic	Schorr, Mojżesz
Pigs	Commission	Schwarzfeld Family
Po'el, Ha-	Jewish Historical Institute	Shatzky, Yankev
Postcards and Greeting Cards	Museums and Exhibitions	Shmeruk, Khone
Prochownik, Abraham	Music	Steinherz, Samuel
Proverbs	Study of Jewish Music	Weinreich, Max
Purim-shpil	Society for Jewish Folk Music	Weisel, Leopold
Psychoanalysis	Society for the Promotion of Culture	Wunderbar, Re'uven Yosef
Riddles	among the Jews of Russia	
Servants		